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# CH -- 2 reproduction in flowering plants and plant growth

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### **1. ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS:**

1. Why is seed dispersal essential ?

Ans : dispersal of seeds is very important for the survival of plant species . If plants grow too closely together , they have to compete for light , water and nutrition from the soil . Seeds disapersal of allows plants to spread out from a wide area and avoid competing with one another for the some resources.

2. What are the favourable conditions needed for the seeds that are dispersed by wind ?



Ans : Atmosphere must be dry because seeds are dispersed in dry condition and seed should be light in weight so that easily carried by wind .

2. Give two examples of dispersal of seeds by water .

Ans : Coconut , Palm , water lily , and water mint are a few example of plants whose seed are dispersed by the water .

3. How do seeds of spear grass and tiger nail disperse ?

Ans : Seeds are dispersed by wind , water and animals including human being these are called agent of dispersal.....seeds of some plants like Burdock, xanthium , Tiger nail and their grass have hooks or spines . They get attached to the body of animal or clothes of human and are carried to other places . 4. Name two plants that scatter their seeds by explosion.

Ans : Pea and beans are two plants whose seeds are disappeared by explosion of their fruits .

# 2.Multiple choice question (tick the correct option)

- **1.** One of the following is not a part of seedling a .radical
  - **b.** apical bud
  - **C.** plumule
  - **d.** cotyledon Ans: b : apical bud
- **2.** Transplantation is common for
  - a. paddy
  - **b.** Tomato
  - **C.** Chillies
  - **d.** all the above Ans : d. All the above
- **3.** In crafting the lower part is known as

- a. scion
- **b.** Stock
- **C.** Taproot
- **d.** none of these Ans: b : stock
- 4. bryophyllum is an example of
  - **a.** leaf giving rise to a new plant
  - **b.** stem giving rise to a new plant
  - **C.** root giving rise to new plant
  - **d.** seed giving rise to new plant Ans: a : leaf giving rise to a new plant

## 2. Fill in the blanks :

- **1.** <u>Jasmine</u> is the example for layering.
- **2.** In Bryophyllum , new plants arise from the margin of the <u>leaves</u>.
- **3.** Seedling is also known as <u>baby plant</u>.
- 4. <u>cotton and modar</u> are examples of wind dispersal .

- 5. Fruits with fibres or sponge coat are usually dispersed by <u>bird and humanbeing</u>.
- 6. <u>Plumule</u> give rise to shoot whereas <u>radicle</u> gives rise to root .
  - **3.** Write true or false :
    - **1.** Sweet potato grows by stem cutting
    - **2.** The two parts used in grafting are plumule and radical ......
    - **3.** Leaf can give rise to new plants in bryophyllum.....
    - **4.** Flower comes from seed.
    - **5.** Transplantation is done in rice and Chillies ......

**ANSWER:** 

- **1.** F
- 2. т
- 3. т
- **4.** F

### 5. т

**4.** Match the following columns :

	Seeds/Fruits	Dispersing agent
1.	Coconut	a. Man
2.	Mango	b. Wind
3.	Cotton seed	c. Animal body
4.	Реа	d.Water
5. AM	Spear grass NSWER:	e. Explosion
1. D. 2. A.		
	<b>З.</b> В.	
	<b>4.</b> E.	
	<b>F</b> -	

**5.** C.

## IN H.W. SAME WORK LEARN AND WRITE FOR REVISION.